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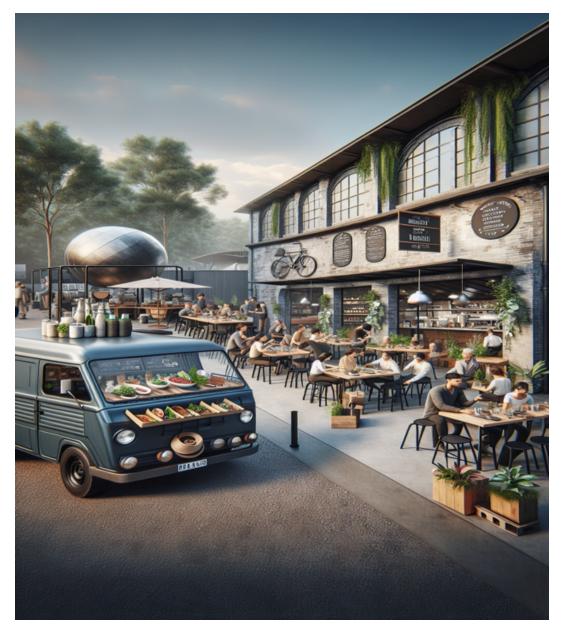
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OUR VISION & MISSION

Our Mission

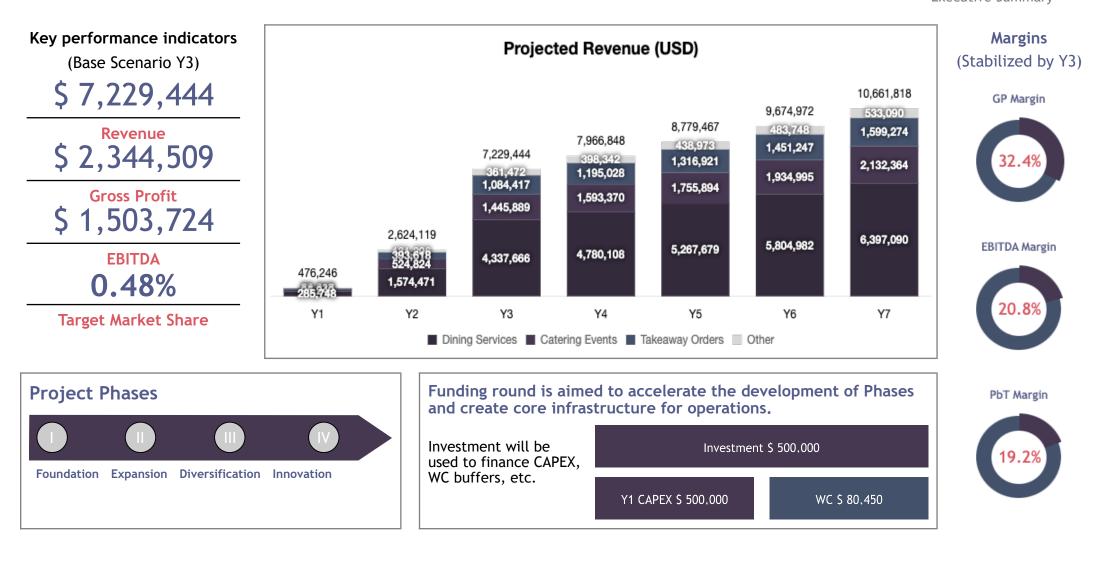
Echo exists to deliver exceptional dining experiences by combining innovative and classic dishes crafted from the finest local ingredients in a chic and modern setting. Echo is dedicated to offering a welcoming atmosphere and outstanding service, making each meal memorable. Through eco-friendly practices and support of local farmers, Echo aims to create a sustainable dining environment. Their commitment is to quality, creativity, and sustainability, ensuring guests enjoy a unique and meaningful experience every time.

Our Vision

Echo envisions becoming a leading name in contemporary dining, recognized for its unique blend of quality, creativity, and sustainability. In twenty years, Echo aims to expand its presence while maintaining its commitment to exceptional service and eco-friendly practices. By fostering a culture of innovation and excellence, Echo aspires to set new standards in the restaurant industry and become a cherished destination for diners seeking extraordinary culinary experiences.

Summary Financials Dashboard

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Executive Summary

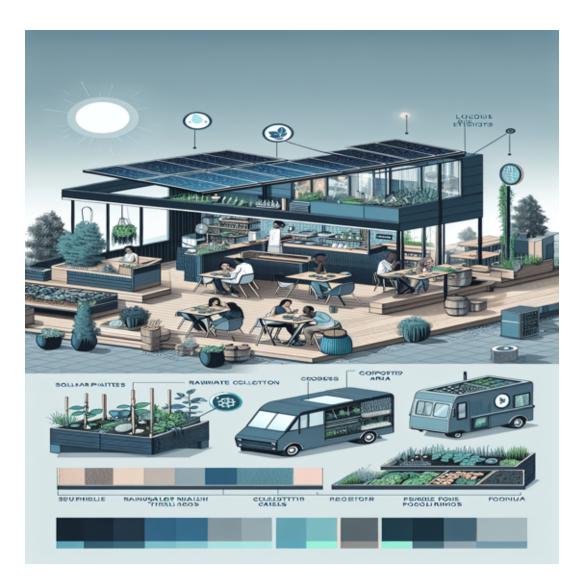


Executive Summary



About the Company: General Overview





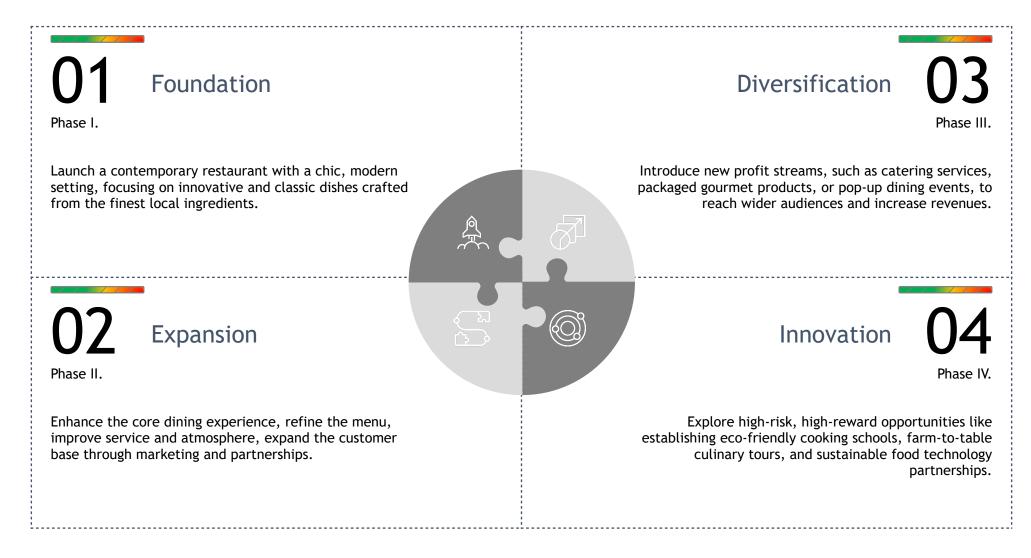
Echo is a contemporary restaurant dedicated to delivering exceptional dining experiences in a chic, modern setting. Specializing in the Restaurants and mobile food service activities industries, Echo operates within the Accommodation and food service activities sector. The menu features a blend of innovative and classic dishes crafted from the finest local ingredients. With a focus on providing a welcoming atmosphere and outstanding service, Echo ensures every guest enjoys a memorable meal. Committed to sustainability, the restaurant incorporates ecofriendly practices and supports local farmers. Whether for a special occasion or a casual outing, Echo offers a unique dining experience that celebrates quality and creativity.

Overview



The Main Phases: Projects & Impacts





Core Phases of the Project



Product Impact on Core Stakeholders



Company and Product

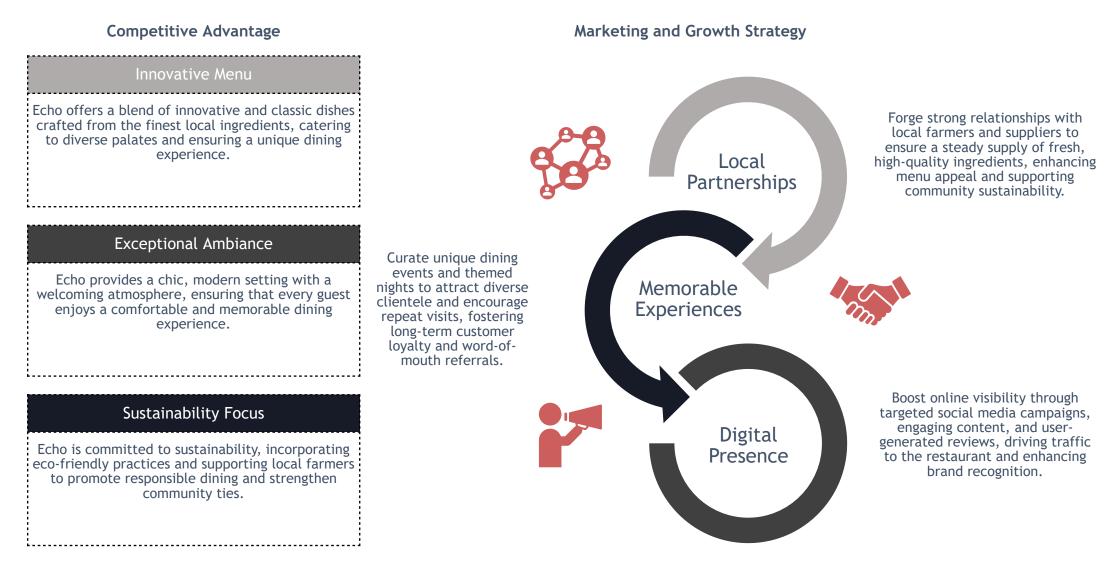
Main Stakeholder	Product Benefits
Customers	 Enjoy an innovative and high-quality dining experience in a chic, modern setting. Access to meals made from the finest local ingredients, promoting better health and taste. Benefit from a welcoming atmosphere and outstanding service for memorable dining experiences.
Local Farmers	 Steady demand for local produce, fostering economic stability and growth. Higher visibility and recognition through partnerships with a reputable restaurant. Opportunities to collaborate on sustainable farming practices and innovations.
Employees	 Opportunities for career growth and professional development in a modern restaurant setting. A supportive work environment that values creativity and exceptional service. Access to training in sustainable practices and innovative cooking techniques.
Investors	 Potential for high returns through phased growth, from foundation to innovation. Reduced risk with diversified profit streams including catering, gourmet products, and pop-up events. Opportunity to be part of a venture committed to sustainability and local community support.
Community	 Enhanced local economy through support of local farmers and suppliers. Increased employment opportunities within the community. Access to unique dining experiences and community events that foster local culture.
Suppliers	 Consistent business relationships and demand for high-quality local ingredients. Opportunities for collaborative growth and innovation in sustainable practices. Increased visibility and market reach through association with a reputable restaurant.
Environmental Advocates	 Promotion of eco-friendly practices and sustainable food technologies. Partnership opportunities to advance environmental goals within the food industry. Increased public awareness and support for sustainability initiatives through advocacy and education.

September 2024



Key Performance Components







Target Groups



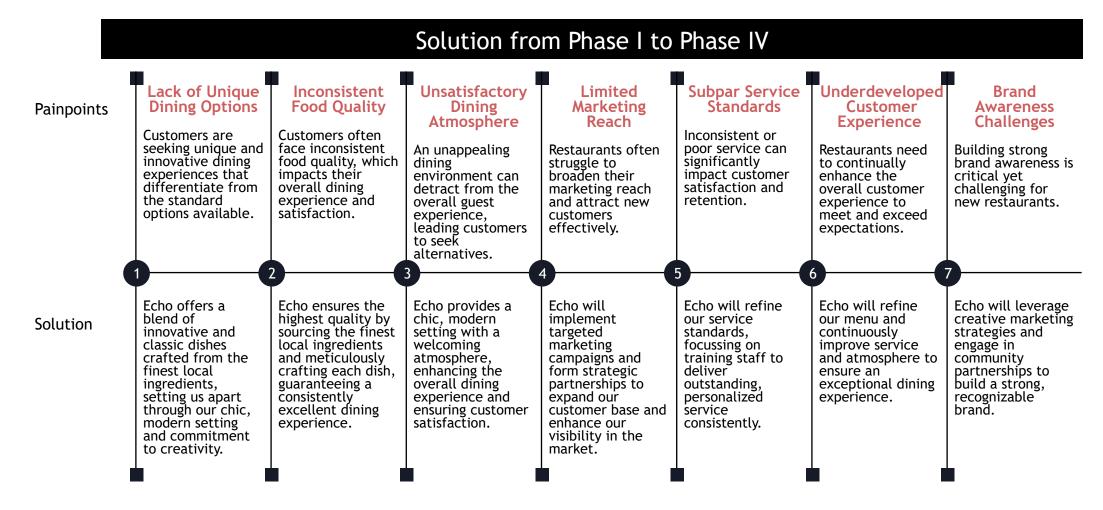
	Industri	es	Description
I	Food Enthusiasts		Individuals who are passionate about trying new and innovative dishes and seek unique dining experiences will find Echo a perfect destination.
II	Local Residents		People living in the nearby area looking for a reliable and high-quality restaurant to enjoy regular meals will appreciate the convenience and excellence at Echo.
	Business Professi	onals	Professionals seeking a sophisticated environment for business lunches, meetings, or after-work dinners can rely on Echo for an impressive culinary experience.
IV	হা চি Tourists and Visit	ors	Out-of-town guests exploring the region will be drawn to Echo's contemporary setting and exquisite local flavors, providing them with a memorable dining highlight of their trip.
V	-o o Event Planners		Organizations and individuals planning special events like weddings, corporate gatherings, or celebrations will benefit from Echo's high-quality catering services.
VI	Health-Conscious	s Diners	Customers who prioritize healthy eating and sustainable food choices will appreciate Echo's commitment to eco-friendly practices and locally-sourced, fresh ingredients.
VII	Food Critics and	Bloggers	Culinary reviewers and social media influencers seeking the latest and greatest in dining experiences will find Echo's innovative and classic offerings worthy of coverage.



Painpoints & Solutions



Company and Product



September 2024

Core Features of Phase I - II

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Strategic Analysis: SWOT





High-quality, locally sourced ingredients for superior taste. Chic, modern dining ambiance enhances guest experience. Commitment to sustainability attracts eco-conscious diners. Outstanding service ensures memorable dining experiences. Blend of classic and innovative dishes appeals to diverse palates.

Weaknesses

Threats

Higher pricing may limit customer base. Limited brand recognition compared to established competitors. Dependency on local suppliers may affect consistency. Need for continuous innovation to maintain interest. High operational costs due to premium ingredients and sustainability practices.

📈 👾 Opportunities

Expansion into new geographic markets. Introduction of innovative menu items to attract new customers. Collaboration with local events for brand exposure. Leveraging online marketing to reach broader audiences. Development of catering services for additional revenue streams. Intense competition from other restaurants. Economic downturns reducing dining out frequency. Fluctuations in local ingredient availability. Operational disruptions due to health and safety regulations. Negative reviews can quickly impact reputation.

Sources: Company's Prop Assessment

September 2024

SWOT Analysis



History & Roadmap

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Check List & Risk

Current Status.

- Launching Sep 2024 with the first location.
- Enhancing brand awareness by Nov 2024.
- Expanding menu with new dishes by Mar 2025.
- Engaging with local community by Jun 2025.

- Completing sustainability goals by Sep 2025.

- Expanding into new markets by Jan 2026.



Initiatives Implement eco-friendly practices and achieve green certification.

Menu Expansion

Introduce seasonal dishes and expand vegetarian/vegan options.

Launch Phase

Open Echo's first location and launch initial marketing campaign.

Sources: Company's Prop Vision

September 2024



Organizational and Marketing Tasks



Check List & Risk

#	Check List Item	Status	Priority	Area	ETA
Gene	eral Planning and Organization				
1	Define Company Vision and Mission	Not Started	High	CEO	2 weeks
2	Develop a Comprehensive Business Plan	Not Started	High	CFO	1 month
3	Register Business and Obtain Licenses	Not Started	High	СОО	3 weeks
4	Create Organizational Structure and Roles	Not Started	Medium	СРО	1 month
5	Establish Vendor and Supplier Relationships	Not Started	High	СРО	1 month
6	Set Up Financial Accounting Systems	Not Started	High	CFO	3 weeks
7	Develop Health and Safety Protocols	Not Started	Medium	CSO	2 weeks
8	Implement Technology Infrastructure	Not Started	Medium	СТО	1 month
Mark	eting				
1	Develop Brand Identity	Not Started	High	СМО	2 weeks
2	Launch Website and Online Reservation System	Not Started	High	СТО	1 month
3	Establish Social Media Presence	Not Started	Medium	СМО	1 month
4	Execute Local Advertising Campaigns	Not Started	High	СВО	2 months
5	Develop Loyalty and Referral Programs	Not Started	Medium	CRO	2 months
6	Host Launch Event and VIP Nights	Not Started	High	C00	3 months
7	Create Content for Blog/Newsletter	Not Started	Low	СРО	1 month
8	Develop Reviews and Testimonials Strategy	Not Started	Medium	CSO	2 months



Overview of Phases



Check List & Risk

#	Check List Item	Status	Priority	Area	ETA	
Phase	e 1 & Technical Set Up for next Phases		_	_	_	
1	Secure Location	Not Started	High	CEO	2 months	
2	Finalize Restaurant Design	Not Started	High	C00	3 months	
3	Hire and Train Staff	Not Started	High	СРО	4 months	
4	Establish Supplier Relationships	Not Started	Medium	СРО	2 months	
5	Set Up Accounting and Financial Systems	Not Started	Medium	CFO	1 month	
6	Develop Menu	Not Started	High	CSO	2 months	
7	Implement Eco-Friendly Practices	Not Started	Medium	CSO	3 months	
8	Set Up POS and Technology Infrastructure	Not Started	Medium	СТО	2 months	
Phase	e 2					
1	Refine and expand menu offerings	Not Started	High	СРО	2 months	
2	Enhance customer service training	Not Started	High	C00	3 months	
3	Upgrade restaurant ambiance	Not Started	Medium	СВО	4 months	
4	Develop strategic marketing campaigns	Not Started	High	СМО	1 month	
5	Form local partnerships for cross-promotions	Not Started	Medium	CRO	3 months	
6	Implement feedback systems for continuous improvement	Not Started	High	CSO	2 months	
7	Optimize supply chain for better ingredient sourcing	Not Started	Medium	CFO	3 months	
8	Launch Loyalty Program	Not Started	High	CIO	2 months	



Overview of Phases



Check List & Risk

#	Check List Item	Status	Priority	Area	ETA
Phase	e 3				
1	Launch Catering Services	Not Started	High	C00	3 months
2	Develop Packaged Gourmet Products	Not Started	Medium	СРО	4 months
3	Host Pop-Up Dining Events	Not Started	High	СМО	6 months
4	Create a Subscription Service for Monthly Meal Kits	Not Started	Medium	CIO	5 months
5	Partner with Local Wineries for Exclusive Pairing Menus	Not Started	Medium	CRO	3 months
6	Develop an Online Ordering Platform for Gourmet Meals	Not Started	High	СТО	4 months
7	Launch Seasonal Outdoor Dining Experiences	Not Started	Low	CFO	6 months
8	Introduce a Loyalty Program for Repeat Customers	Not Started	Medium	CSO	3 months
Phase	e 4				
1	Establish eco-friendly cooking schools	Not Started	High	CEO	6 months
2	Develop farm-to-table culinary tours	Not Started	High	CO0	8 months
3	Form partnerships with sustainable food technology firms	Not Started	Medium	CSO	5 months
4	Launch an eco-friendly packaging initiative	Not Started	High	CPO	3 months
5	Research and implement sustainable cooking methods	Not Started	Medium	СТО	4 months
6	Create an eco-conscious marketing campaign	Not Started	Medium	СМО	2 months
7	Host sustainable food workshops and events	Not Started	Low	CRO	7 months
8	Implement renewable energy solutions in the restaurant	Not Started	High	CFO	6 months



Core Risks & Migration Strategies



Check List & Risk

1. Operation and maintenance risks

#	Risk Type	Area	Mitigation Strategy
1	Ingredient Supply Chain Disruptions	C00	Secure multiple local suppliers and maintain inventory buffer
2	Equipment Failures	CO0	Schedule regular maintenance and have backup equipment
3	Staff Turnover	СРО	Offer competitive wages and career development
4	Food Safety Incidents	C00	Implement strict hygiene protocols
5	Power Outages	CIO	Install backup generators

2. Regulatory and legal risks

#	Risk Type	Area	Mitigation Strategy
1	Food Safety Regulations	C00	Implement a comprehensive food safety management system and regular staff training on compliance with the latest food safety regulations.
2	Health Code Compliance	C00	Conduct regular health and hygiene audits and ensure all employees are trained in proper sanitation and food handling procedures.
3	Labor Law Compliance	СРО	Stay updated with labor laws and ensure fair and legal employment practices, including proper documentation and adherence to working hours and wage regulations.
4	Alcohol Licensing	CRO	Obtain and regularly renew all required alcohol licenses, train staff in responsible alcohol service, and ensure compliance with local alcohol sales regulations.



Core Risks & Migration Strategies



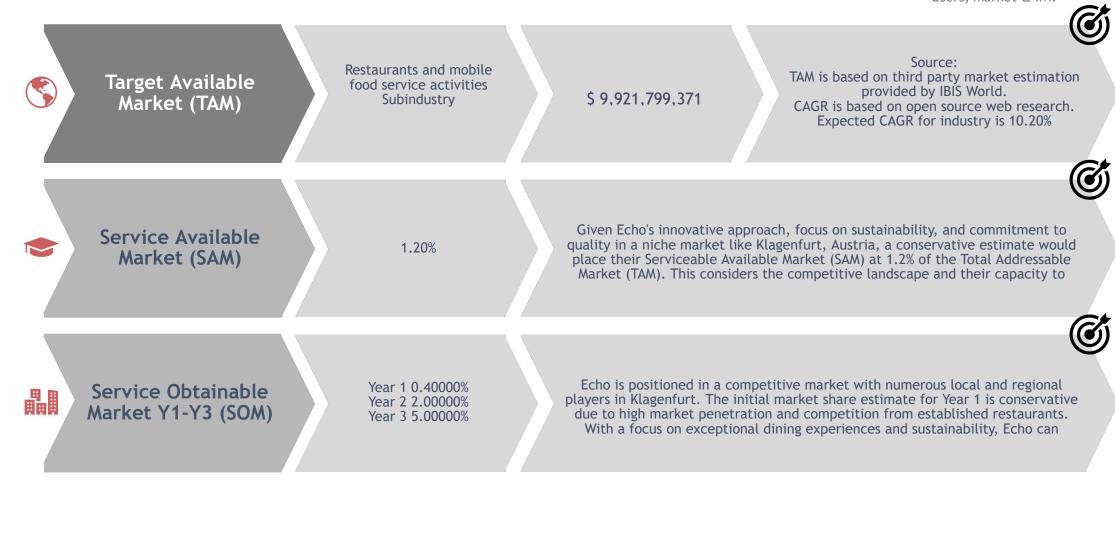
3. S	trategic/Market Risk		
#	Risk Type	Area	Mitigation Strategy
1	Changing Consumer Preferences	CPO	Regularly update the menu based on market research.
2	Competition from New Entrants	CEO	Focus on differentiating Echo's unique value proposition.
3	Economic Downturns	CFO	Maintain a flexible pricing strategy.
4	Negative Online Reviews	СМО	Quickly address customer complaints and improve service.
5	Supply Chain Disruptions	C00	Diversify suppliers and maintain inventory buffers.
4. F	inance risk		
#	Risk Type	Area	Mitigation Strategy
1	Cash Flow Management	CFO	Implement strict budgeting and monitoring
2	Rising Ingredient Costs	CPO	Establish long-term supplier contracts
3	Market Volatility	CBO	Diversify revenue streams
4	High Initial Investment	CFO	Secure varied financing options
5	Seasonal Demand Fluctuations	СМО	Develop seasonal marketing campaigns
5. C)ther general risk		
#	Risk Type	Area	Mitigation Strategy
1	Brand Reputation Damage	CMO	Monitor online reviews and quickly address complaints
2	Supply Chain Disruptions	C00	Establish relationships with multiple suppliers
3	Customer Health and Safety Concerns	CRO	Implement strict health and safety protocols
4	Employee Turnover	C00	Enhance employee training and retention programs
5	Market Competition	CEO	Diversify offerings and innovate continuously



Market Overview (TAM, SAM and SOM)

Users, Market & Inv.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7





Funding Allocation

The funding will be used to finance the CAPEX and cash deficit from Year 1 operations, aiming to expedite the development process. In subsequent years the company plans to sustain operations without requiring major additional capital injection. Table below presents the overview of expected inflows and outflows.

The total investment required is \$ 500,000

Y1 Cash Flow Streem(USD)	Inflows	Outlows
Gross Profit	154,447	
Payroll Expenses		24,431
Rent & Utilities		9,525
Marketing and Branding		5,953
Training and Development		3,572
Capex		500,000
Other Miscellaneous		3,572
Communication Expenses		2,381
Legal and Professional Fees		2,381
Representation and Entert.		2,381
Office supplies		1,191
CAPEX & WC shortage	Y1	400,940
Buffer		99,060
Total Required Investmen	t(USD)	500,000

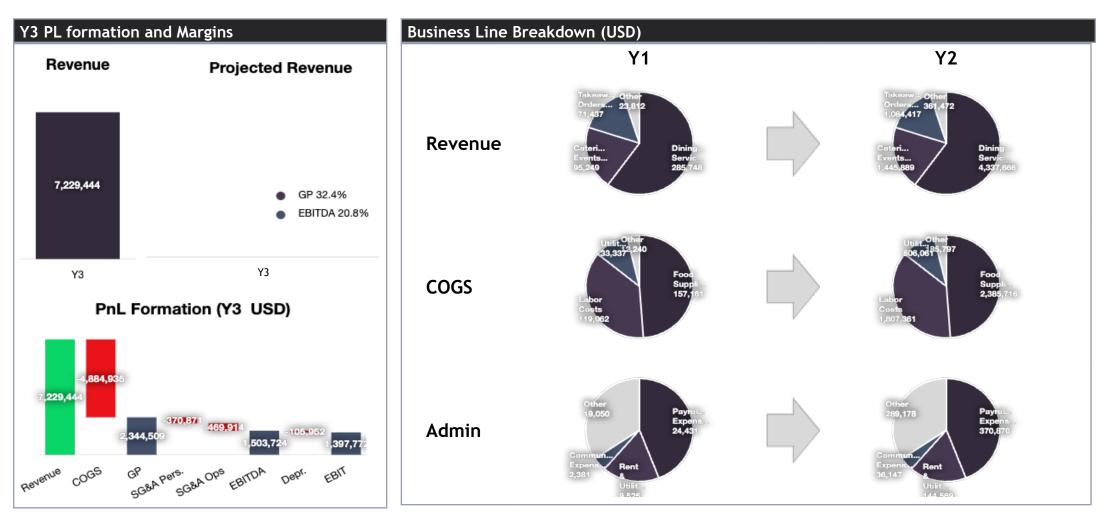


Users, Market & Inv.



Financials **Dashboard**





September 2024

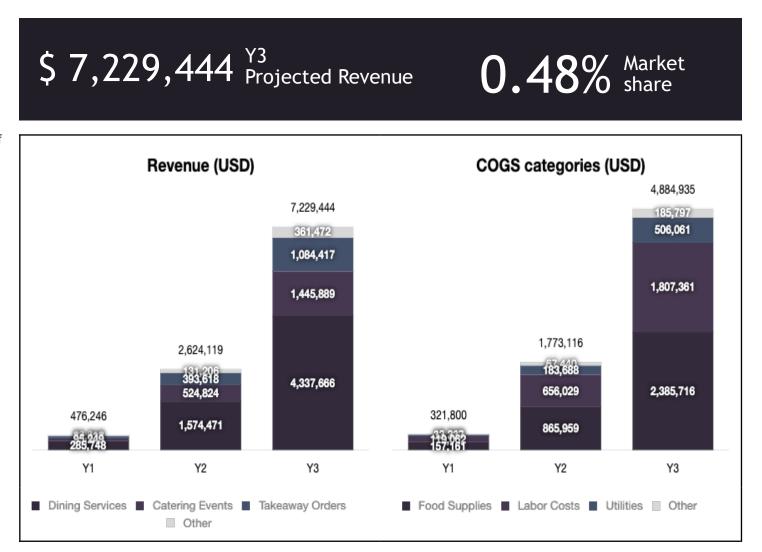
Summery Financials

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Revenue Formation Narrative

Echo, a contemporary restaurant dedicated to exceptional dining experiences, has carefully planned its revenue projections based on its detailed market analysis. The Total Addressable Market (TAM) for Echo in Klagenfurt, Austria is estimated to be 9,921,799,371 USD . Given Echo's innovative approach and commitment to sustainability, the estimated Serviceable Available Market (SAM) for the restaurant is 1.2% of the TAM, considering the competitive landscape and Echo's capacity for market penetration. This results in SAM narrative that aligns with Echo's capital and resources. In year 1, Echo expects a Serviceable Obtainable Market (SOM) of 0.40%, translating into a revenue of 476,246 USD . As Echo continues to establish its brand and reputation, the SOM for year 2 is projected at 2.00%, driving revenues to 2,624,118 USD . By year 3, with sustained efforts on outstanding service and eco-friendly practices, Echo anticipates capturing 5.00% of the market, resulting in revenues of 7,229,444 USD . The lines of business contributing to this revenue include Dining Services (60.00% of total revenue), Catering Events (20.00%), Takeaway Orders (15.00%), and Other related services (5.00%). The strategic and gradual increase in market share emphasizes Echo's strong belief in building brand loyalty and customer retention through exceptional service and quality, ensuring long-term growth and sustainability in the dynamic food service industry.



Revenue at Glance



1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Financial Projection

Revenue Calculation Details

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Financial Projection

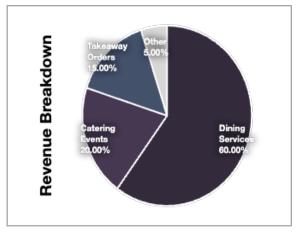
Revenue Formation	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	M10	M11	M12	Y1	Y2	Y3
Dining Services	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%	60.00%
Catering Events	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%
Takeaway Orders	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%
Other	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %

Dining Services	17,859	17,859	17,859	21,431	21,431	21,431	26,194	26,194	26,194	29,765	29,765	29,765	285,748	1,574,471	4,337,666
storeRevenueLOB.value?.res2?.name	5,953	5,953	5,953	7,144	7,144	7,144	8,731	8,731	8,731	9,922	9,922	9,922	95,249	524,824	1,445,889
Takeaway Orders	4,465	4,465	4,465	5,358	5,358	5,358	6,548	6,548	6,548	7,441	7,441	7,441	71,437	393,618	1,084,417
Other	1,488	1,488	1,488	1,786	1,786	1,786	2,183	2,183	2,183	2,480	2,480	2,480	23,812	131,206	361,472
Total Revenue (USD)	29,765	29,765	29,765	35,718	35,718	35,718	43,656	43,656	43,656	49,609	49,609	49,609	476,246	2,624,118	7,229,444

Total revenue is expected to reach \$ 7,229,444 by year 3. Main revenue driver are:

- Dining Services which generates \$ 4,337,666 by Year 3
- Catering Events which generates \$ 1,445,889 by Year 3

Expected CAGR for total Revenue in Y1-Y3 is 289.62 %







COGS Calculation Details

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Financial Projection

COGS Formation	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	M10	M11	M12	Y1	Y2	Y3
Food Supplies	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%	33.00%
Labor Costs	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Utilities	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%
Other	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%	2.57%

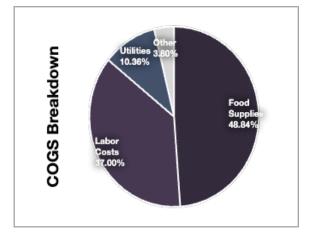
Other	765	765	765	918	918	918	1,122	1,122	1,122	1,275	1,275	1,275	12,240	67,440	185,797
Utilities	2,084	2,084	2,084	2,500	2,500	2,500	3,056	3,056	3,056	3,473	3,473	3,473	33,337	183,688	506,061
Labor Costs	7,441	7,441	7,441	8,930	8,930	8,930	10,914	10,914	10,914	12,402	12,402	12,402	119,062	656,029	1,807,361
Food Supplies	9,823	9,823	9,823	11,787	11,787	11,787	14,406	14,406	14,406	16,371	16,371	16,371	157,161	865,959	2,385,716

Total COGS is expected to reach \$ 4,884,935 by year 3. Main revenue driver are:

• Food Supplies which generates \$ 2,385,716 by Year 3

• Labor Costs which generates \$ 1,807,361 by Year 3

Expected CAGR for total COGS in Y1-Y3 is 289.62 %



COGS at Glance



SG&A Calculation Details

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Financial Projection

OPEX Formation	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	M10	M11	M12	Y1	Y2	Y3
Payroll Expenses	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%	5.13%
Rent & Utilities	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%
Communication Expenses	0.50 %	0.50%	0.50 %	0.50%											
Office supplies	0.25%	0.25 %	0.25%	0.25%	0.25 %	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%
Legal and Professional Fees	0.50 %	0.50%													
Marketing and Branding	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%	1.25%
Representation and Entertainment	0.50 %	0.50%													
Training and Development	0.75 %	0.75%													
Other Miscellaneous	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%

Payroll Expenses	1,527	1,527	1,527	1,832	1,832	1,832	2,240	2,240	2,240	2,545	2,545	2,545	24,431	134,617	370,870
Rent & Utilities	595	595	595	714	714	714	873	873	873	992	992	992	9,525	52,482	144,589
Communication Expenses	149	149	149	179	179	179	218	218	218	248	248	248	2,381	13,121	36,147
Office supplies	74	74	74	89	89	89	109	109	109	124	124	124	1,191	6,560	18,074
Legal and Professional Fees	149	149	149	179	179	179	218	218	218	248	248	248	2,381	13,121	36,147
Marketing and Branding	372	372	372	446	446	446	546	546	546	620	620	620	5,953	32,801	90,368
Representation and Entertainment	149	149	149	179	179	179	218	218	218	248	248	248	2,381	13,121	36,147
Training and Development	223	223	223	268	268	268	327	327	327	372	372	372	3,572	19,681	54,221
Other Miscellaneous	223	223	223	268	268	268	327	327	327	372	372	372	3,572	19,681	54,221
Total SG&A (USD)	3,462	3,462	3,462	4,154	4,154	4,154	5,077	5,077	5,077	5,770	5,770	5,770	55,387	305,185	840,784

SG&A at Glance



PaT Expectations

Financial Projection

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Income Statement (USD)	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	M10	M11	M12	Y1	Y2	Y3
Revenue	29,765	29,765	29,765	35,718	35,718	35,718	43,656	43,656	43,656	49,609	49,609	49,609	476,246	2,624,118	7,229,444
Dining Services	17,859	17,859	17,859	21,431	21,431	21,431	26,194	26,194	26,194	29,765	29,765	29,765	285,748	1,574,471	4,337,666
Catering Events	5,953	5,953	5,953	7,144	7,144	7,144	8,731	8,731	8,731	9,922	9,922	9,922	95,249	524,824	1,445,889
Takeaway Orders	4,465	4,465	4,465	5,358	5,358	5,358	6,548	6,548	6,548	7,441	7,441	7,441	71,437	393,618	1,084,417
Other	1,488	1,488	1,488	1,786	1,786	1,786	2,183	2,183	2,183	2,480	2,480	2,480	23,812	131,206	361,472
COGS	-20,112	-20,112	-20,112	-24,135	-24,135	-24,135	-29,498	-29,498	-29,498	-33,521	-33,521	-33,521	-321,800	-1,773,116	-4,884,935
Food Supplies	-9,823	-9,823	-9,823	-11,787	-11,787	-11,787	-14,406	-14,406	-14,406	-16,371	-16,371	-16,371	-157,161	-865,959	-2,385,716
Labor Costs	-7,441	-7,441	-7,441	-8,930	-8,930	-8,930	-10,914	-10,914	-10,914	-12,402	-12,402	-12,402	-119,062	-656,029	-1,807,361
Utilities	-2,084	-2,084	-2,084	-2,500	-2,500	-2,500	-3,056	-3,056	-3,056	-3,473	-3,473	-3,473	-33,337	-183,688	-506,061
Other	-765	-765	-765	-918	-918	-918	-1,122	-1,122	-1,122	-1,275	-1,275	-1,275	-12,240	-67,440	-185,797
Gross Profit	9,653	9,653	9,653	11,584	11,584	11,584	14,158	14,158	14,158	16,088	16,088	16,088	154,447	851,001	2,344,509
SG&A Personal Expenses	-1,527	-1,527	-1,527	-1,832	-1,832	-1,832	-2,240	-2,240	-2,240	-2,545	-2,545	-2,545	-24,431	-134,617	-370,870
SG&A Operating Expenses	-1,935	-1,935	-1,935	-2,322	-2,322	-2,322	-2,838	-2,838	-2,838	-3,225	-3,225	-3,225	-30,956	-170,568	-469,914
EBITDA	6,191	6,191	6,191	7,429	7,429	7,429	9,080	9,080	9,080	10,319	10,319	10,319	99,059	545,816	1,503,724
Depreciation	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-8,829	-105,952	-105,952	-105,952
EBIT	-2,638	-2,638	-2,638	-1,400	-1,400	-1,400	251	251	251	1,489	1,489	1,489	-6,893	439,864	1,397,772
Interest Expense	-536	-536	-536	-536	-536	-536	-536	-536	-536	-536	-536	-536	-6,436	-6,436	-6,436
Profit before Tax	-3,174	-3,174	-3,174	-1,936	-1,936	-1,936	-285	-285	-285	953	953	953	-13,329	433,428	1,391,336
Тах	794	794	794	484	484	484	71	71	71	-238	-238	-238	3,332	-108,357	-347,834
Profit after Tax (USD)	-2,381	-2,381	-2,381	-1,452	-1,452	-1,452	-214	-214	-214	715	715	715	-9,997	325,071	1,043,502

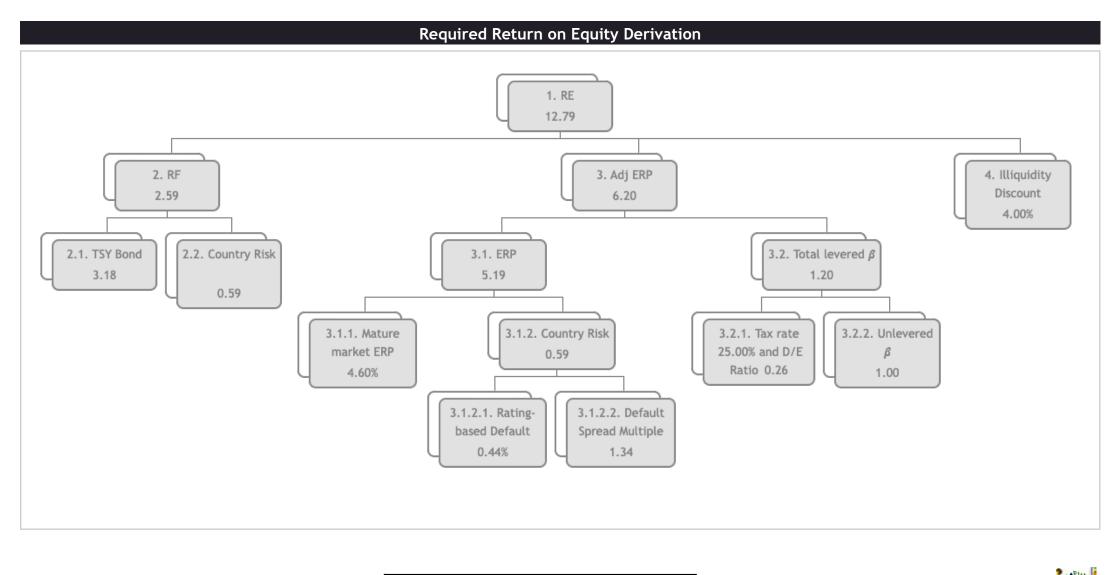
Profit after Tax



Cost of Capital Estimation



Business Valuation





Cost of Capital: CAPM Inputs



Business Valuation

Methodology

Weighted Average Cost of Capital is calculated using Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM). Since the company is purely equity funded the WACC is equal to its Required Return on Equity R(E). The main research inputs used in calculations are based on studies published by professor at Stern School of Business Aswath Damodaran. Return on Equity R(E) is $R(E)=R(F)+\beta * (ERP)$, where: R(F) is Risk Free Rate. The basis for calculation of R(F) is the average of the yield of USD 30 Year TSY Bond. The horizon. ERP is Mature Market Equity Risk Premium. It incorporates market estimates for Rating-Based Default Spread and Default Spread Multiple (β) is average equity betas of correspondingindustries. Despite the company has no debt, the unlevered beta was levered with industry average figures to reflect the long-term D/E ration in the capital structure. Additionally, Illiquidity Risk Premiumof 4% is added to the estimated Return on Equity to reflect risk associated with firm being Privately Held vs Publicly Traded Companies.

Additional Assumptions

To calculate the companies Firm Value, its future Free Cash Flow to Equity (FCFE) is discounted using estimated Required Return on Equity.

The 3rd-year projected cash flow is used as a representation of the long-term Free Cash Flow to the Equity (FCFE). This approach may understate the valuation because cash flows are expected to grow more aggressively in the first 10 years, and the growth from years 4 to 10 is not reflected in this calculation. Long-term growth rate of 5% is applied.

After discounting the cashflows and measuring the Firm Value it is adjusted to historical estimate of Start-up firm's survival rate. The allows to incorporate risk of start-ups fails.

Survival of new establishments founded in 1998

	Pre	oportion of f	ïrms that we	re started in	1998 that si	urvived throi	ugh
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7
Natural resources	82.33%	69.54%	59.41%	49.56%	43.43%	39.96%	36.68%
Construction	80.69%	65.73%	53.56%	42.59%	36.96%	33.36%	29.96%
Manufacturing	84.19%	68.67%	56.98%	47.41%	40.88%	37.03%	33.91%
Transportation	82.58%	66.82%	54.70%	44.68%	38.21%	34.12%	31.02%
Information	80.75%	62.85%	49.49%	37.70%	31.24%	28.29%	24.78%
Financial activities	84.09%	69.57%	58.56%	49.24%	43.93%	40.34%	36.90%
Business services	82.32%	66.82%	55.13%	44.28%	38.11%	34.46%	31.08%
Health services	85.59%	72.83%	63.73%	55.37%	50.09%	46.47%	43.71%
Leisure	81.15%	64.99%	53.61%	43.76%	38.11%	34.54%	31.40%
Other services	80.72%	64.81%	53.32%	43.88%	37.05%	32.33%	28.77%
All firms	81.24%	65.77%	54.29%	44.36%	38.29%	34.44%	31.18%

http://pages.stern.nyu.edu/~adamodar/New_Home_Page/datafile/ctryprem.html

https://pages.stern.nyu.edu/~adamodar/pdfiles/papers/ younggrowth.pdf http://pages.stern.nyu.edu/~adamodar/

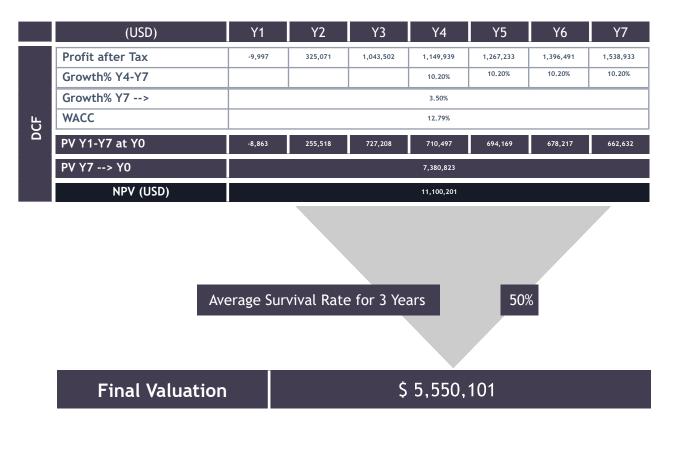
Sources: Aswath Damodaran, Investing.com

September 2024

RoE Calculation



Business Valuation



1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Business Valuation

The valuation is conducted using the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) method. In this method, the projected cash flows for a period of 7 years, along with a terminal value, are discounted at a rate of 12.79 % to determine the Firm Value.

Starting from year 3 onwards, the cash flows are estimated to grow at a rate of 10.20 %, which is consistent with the market Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) trend. Beyond year 7, the cash flows are assumed to grow at a long-term growth rate of 3.50 %.

To account for the inherent risks associated with a start-up venture, the Firm Value is adjusted using the historical survival rate of newly established firms. As indicated by the study conducted by Aswath Damodaran, there was approximately 50% probability of survival for Information sector companies. This adjustment allows to incorporate the risk profile of the business and provide a more comprehensive assessment of its value.

It is important to note that if the company can successfully navigate through its initial three years of operation, it is expected to have a significantly higher likelihood of becoming a going concern. This underscores the importance of demonstrating resilience and establishing a solid foundation during the critical early stages of the business.



Glossary



Glossary & Disclaimer

Financial and Technical

b \$ - Billions of \$ B2B - Business to Business B2C - Business to Customer **CAPEX** - Capital Expenditure CAPM - Capital Asset Pricing Model COGS - Cost of oods sold DCF - Discounted cash flow Depr. - Depreciation EBIT - Earnings before interest and taxes EBITDA - Earnings before nterest, axes, depreciation, and amortization EBT - Earnings Before Tax ERP - Equity Risk Premium ETA - Estimated Time of Arrival EV - nterprise Value FA (Tangible and Intangible) - Fixed assets (tangible and intangible) FX - Foreign Exchange FY - Fiscal year GP - ross profit k \$ - Thousands of \$ LLM - Large Language Model LFY - Last fiscal year m \$ - Millions of \$ MTD - Month-to-date MVP - inimum Viable Product NFT - Non-Fungible Token NPV - Net present value **OPEX** - Operating Expense P&L - A profit and loss (P&L) tatement PaT - Profit after Tax POC - Proof of Concept PPE - Property, plant, and equipment SG&A - Sales, General and Administrative TSY bond rate - Treasury bond rate WACC - Weighted average cost of capital YTD - Year-to-date

Organisational Structure

CBDO - Chief Business Development Officer CEO - Chief Executive Officer CPO - Chief Product Officer CFO - Chief Financial Officer CTO Chief Technology Officer C-level - Chief level Eng - Engineer Dev - Developer HR - Human Resources

Other

- Av Average
- EoP End of Period LE - Legal Entity
- PE Private Equity
- TOM Target Operating Model



Glossary & Disclaimer

The following information and valuation analysis are provided for informational purposes only and do not constitute financial or investment advice. This presentation is based on assumptions, projections, and historical data, which are subject to inherent uncertainties and risks.

Please note that the valuation results presented here are based on the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) method and various assumptions, including projected cash flows, growth rates, discount rates, and survival rates. These assumptions are subject to change and may not accurately reflect future market conditions or the performance of the business.

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